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APPLICATION NO. FILING DATE FIRST NAMED INVENTOR ATTORNEY DOCKET NO. CONFIRMATION NO. 09/604,525 Humberto C. Portillo 06/27/2000 10722-31970 4943 24728 07/03/2003 **MORRIS MANNING & MARTIN LLP** EXAMINER 1600 ATLANTA FINANCIAL CENTER FULTS, RICHARD C 3343 PEACHTREE ROAD, NE ATLANTA, GA 30326-1044 ART UNIT PAPER NUMBER 3628

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

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•	Application No.	Applicant(s)
Office Action Summary	09/604,525	PORTILLO ET AL.
	Examiner	Art Unit
The MAU INC DATE of this communication an	Richard Fults	3628
The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address Period f r Reply		
A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPL THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.  - Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.1 after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.  - If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a repi - If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period - Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute - Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailin earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).  Status	I36(a). In no event, however, may a reply be till y within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) day will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from a, cause the application to become ABANDONE	mely filed ys will be considered timely. In the mailing date of this communication. ED (35 U.S.C. § 133).
1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 27	<u>June 2000</u> .	•
2a)☐ This action is <b>FINAL</b> . 2b)⊠ Th	nis action is non-final.	
3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under <i>Ex parte Quayle</i> , 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.		
Disposition of Claims		
4) Claim(s) 1-15 is/are pending in the application.		
4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are withdrawn from consideration.		
5) Claim(s) is/are allowed.		
6)⊠ Claim(s) <u>1-15</u> is/are rejected.		
7) Claim(s) is/are objected to.		
8) Claim(s) are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.  Application Papers		
9)☐ The specification is objected to by the Examine	er.	
10)⊠ The drawing(s) filed on <u>27 June 2000</u> is/are: a)⊠ accepted or b)⊡ objected to by the Examiner.		
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).		
11) The proposed drawing correction filed on is: a) approved b) disapproved by the Examiner.		
If approved, corrected drawings are required in reply to this Office action.		
12) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.		
Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120		
13) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).		
a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:		
1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.		
2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No		
<ul> <li>3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).</li> <li>* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.</li> </ul>		
14)☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domest	ic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(	e) (to a provisional application).
a) ☐ The translation of the foreign language pro 15)☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domes		
Attachment(s)	**	
1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) 2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) 3) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s)	5) Notice of Informal	y (PTO-413) Paper No(s) Patent Application (PTO-152)
J.S. Patent and Trademark Office PTO-326 (Rev. 04-01) Office Ad	ction Summary	Part of Paper No. 8

Application/Control Number: 09/604,525

Art Unit: 3628

## **DETAILED ACTION**

## Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

- (a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.
- 1. Claims 1-15 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Walker (US 6,356,878 B1).

As to claims 1-15 Walker discloses (see at least columns1-20, but in particular columns 1-10) a method for facilitating a transfer of a payment for a computerized transaction between a buyer and a seller for the purchase of an item, communicating and displaying over a computer to an agent, and later to the seller, data and information about that transaction, with identification of the buyer and seller and the amount of the transaction, providing for payment of the transaction at an agent location, and communicating to the seller the payment, transferring the payment funds from the buyer to the agent and to the seller, communicating the agents confirmation number and the sellers order number and the total price including fees, providing an agent computing system to the utilized computer network from various locations, and seller receiving payment. Walker does not specifically teach the currency conversion or informational system.

However Official Notice is taken that international trade over computer networks has been in existence for many decades, and especially since the advent of the internet in the early 1990s and, as shown by the applicants drawings, agencies have existed to handle the necessary multiple currency transactions commonly involved, including converting currencies, displaying the conversion rates, reporting the two different

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currency amounts and the total transaction amount to all the parties involved as part of a common and well known everyday system to facilitate international trade. It would have been obvious for one skilled in the art at the time of the invention to have utilized these agency systems for currency transactions and informational reporting for all of the parties involved in the transaction.

- statements made herein by the examiner that should the applicant find objectionable any statements made herein by the examiner regarding inherency, implicitness, obviousness, or Official Notice, Applicant can make a proper challenge to those statements only by providing adequate information or argument so that on its face it creates a reasonable doubt regarding the circumstances justifying those statements: a simple response requesting a reference without doing so, or a response that fails to logically refute the basic assumptions underlying the justification, will result in an improper and failed challenge and those unchallenged statements will remain the record of the case. Applicants must seasonably challenge those statements in the first response following an Office Action. If an applicant fails to do so, his right to challenge them is waived.
- 3. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Richard Fults whose telephone number is 703-305-5416. The examiner can normally be reached on weekdays from 8:30 to 5:00.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Hyung Sough, can be reached on (703)-305-0505. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-305-3597.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is 703-308-1113.

RCF

6/26/2003

SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER
TECHNOLOGY CENTER 3600